

# **WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**

## **2017 REGULAR SESSION**

**Introduced**

### **Senate Bill 674**

BY SENATOR BOSO

[Introduced March 20, 2017; Referred  
to the Committee on Education]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §18-9A-2, §18-9A-4, §18-9A-5, §18-9A-6a, §18-9A-7, §18-9A-9  
2 and §18-9A-10 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, all relating to public  
3 school support; including treasurer/chief school business official and child nutrition director  
4 as professional educator for funding purposes only; deleting required periodic legislative  
5 review of adjustments in net enrollment; determining allowance for fundable professional  
6 educators at set ratio, rather than the number employed subject to a limit; providing for  
7 determination of allowance for fundable positions in excess of number employed; deleting  
8 expired provisions; basing minimum professional instructional personnel required on  
9 percent of employed fundable professional educators; providing for prorating professional  
10 instructional personnel among participating counties in joint school or program or service;  
11 removing penalty for not meeting applicable professional instructional personnel ratio for  
12 2017-2018 school year; deleting expired provisions; deleting required periodic legislative  
13 review of density category ratios; determining allowance for fundable service personnel at  
14 set ratio, rather than number employed subject to a limit; providing for determination of  
15 allowance for fundable positions in excess of number employed; providing for proration of  
16 number and allowance of personnel employed in part by state and county funds; adding  
17 professional student support personnel allowance to calculation of teachers retirement  
18 fund allowance; basing teachers retirement fund allowance on average retirement  
19 contribution rate of each county and defining "average rate"; allowing limited portion of  
20 funds for bus purchases to be used for facility and equipment repair maintenance and  
21 improvement or replacement or other current expense priorities if requested and approved  
22 by state superintendent following verification; changing calculation of allowance for current  
23 expense from percent allowances for professional and service personnel to county's state  
24 average costs per square footage per student for operations and maintenance; removing  
25 authorization for use of instructional improvement funds for implementation and  
26 maintenance of regional computer information system; removing requirement for fully

27 utilizing applicable provisions of allowances for professional and service personnel before  
 28 using instructional improvement funds for employment; removing restriction limiting use of  
 29 new instructional improvement funds for employment except for technology system  
 30 specialists until certain determination made by state superintendent; authorizing use of  
 31 instructional technology improvement funds for employment of technology system  
 32 specialists and requiring amount used to be included and justified in strategic technology  
 33 plan; specifying when certain debt service payments are to be made into school building  
 34 capital improvement fund; authorizing use of percentages of allocations for improving  
 35 instructional programs; improving instructional technology for facility and equipment repair  
 36 and maintenance or replacement and other current expense priorities and for emergency  
 37 purposes; and requiring amounts used to be included and justified in respective strategic  
 38 plans.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

1 That §18-9A-2, §18-9A-4, §18-9A-5, §18-9A-6a, §18-9A-7, §18-9A-9 and §18-9A-10 of  
 2 the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and reenacted, all to read as follows:

**ARTICLE 9A. PUBLIC SCHOOL SUPPORT.**

**§18-9A-2. Definitions.**

1 For the purpose of this article:

2 (a) "State board" means the West Virginia Board of Education.

3 (b) "County board" or "board" means a county board of education.

4 (c) "Professional salaries" means the state legally mandated salaries of the professional  
 5 educators as provided in article four, chapter eighteen-a of this code.

6 (d) "Professional educator" ~~shall be~~ is synonymous with and ~~shall have~~ has the same  
 7 meaning as "teacher" as defined in section one, article one of this chapter, and includes  
 8 technology integration specialists. For funding purposes in accordance with this article only,  
 9 "Professional educator" also includes Treasurer/Chief School Business Official with a bachelor's

10 degree and Child Nutrition Director with a bachelor's degree.

11 (e) "Professional instructional personnel" means a professional educator whose regular  
12 duty is as that of a classroom teacher, librarian, attendance director or school psychologist. A  
13 professional educator having both instructional and administrative or other duties shall be  
14 included as professional instructional personnel for that ratio of the school day for which he or she  
15 is assigned and serves on a regular full-time basis in appropriate instruction, library, attendance  
16 or psychologist duties.

17 (f) "Professional student support personnel" means a "teacher" as defined in section one,  
18 article one of this chapter who is assigned and serves on a regular full-time basis as a counselor  
19 or as a school nurse with a bachelor's degree and who is licensed by the West Virginia Board of  
20 Examiners for Registered Professional Nurses. For all purposes except for the determination of  
21 the allowance for professional educators pursuant to section four of this article, professional  
22 student support personnel are professional educators.

23 (g) "Service personnel salaries" means the state legally mandated salaries for service  
24 personnel as provided in section eight-a, article four, chapter eighteen-a of this code.

25 (h) "Service personnel" means all personnel as provided in section eight, article four,  
26 chapter eighteen-a of this code. For the purpose of computations under this article of ratios of  
27 service personnel to net enrollment, a service employee ~~shall be~~ is counted as that number found  
28 by dividing his or her number of employment days in a fiscal year by two hundred: *Provided*, That  
29 the computation for any service person employed for three and one-half hours or less per day as  
30 provided in section eight-a, article four, chapter eighteen-a of this code shall be is calculated as  
31 one half an employment day.

32 (i) "Net enrollment" means the number of pupils enrolled in special education programs,  
33 kindergarten programs and grades one to twelve, inclusive, of the public schools of the county.  
34 Net enrollment further shall include:

35 (1) Adults enrolled in regular secondary vocational programs existing as of the effective

36 date of this section, subject to the following:

37 (A) Net enrollment includes no more than one thousand of those adults counted on the  
38 basis of full-time equivalency and apportioned annually to each county in proportion to the adults  
39 participating in regular secondary vocational programs in the prior year counted on the basis of  
40 full-time equivalency; and

41 (B) Net enrollment does not include any adult charged tuition or special fees beyond that  
42 required of the regular secondary vocational student;

43 (2) Students enrolled in early childhood education programs as provided in section forty-  
44 four, article five of this chapter, counted on the basis of full-time equivalency;

45 (3) No pupil ~~shall~~ may be counted more than once by reason of transfer within the county  
46 or from another county within the state, and no pupil shall be counted who attends school in this  
47 state from another state;

48 (4) The enrollment shall be modified to the equivalent of the instructional term and in  
49 accordance with the eligibility requirements and rules established by the state board; and

50 (5) For the purposes of determining the county's basic foundation program only, for any  
51 county whose net enrollment as determined under all other provisions of this definition is less than  
52 one thousand four hundred, the net enrollment of the county shall be increased by an amount to  
53 be determined in accordance with the following:

54 (A) Divide the state's lowest county student population density by the county's actual  
55 student population density;

56 (B) Multiply the amount derived from the calculation in paragraph (A) of this subdivision  
57 by the difference between one thousand four hundred and the county's actual net enrollment;

58 (C) If the increase in net enrollment as determined under this subdivision plus the county's  
59 net enrollment as determined under all other provisions of this subsection is greater than one  
60 thousand four hundred, the increase in net enrollment shall be reduced so that the total does not  
61 exceed one thousand four hundred; and

62 (D) During the 2008-2009 interim period and every three interim periods thereafter, the  
63 Legislative Oversight Commission on Education Accountability shall review this subdivision to  
64 determine whether or not these provisions properly address the needs of counties with low  
65 enrollment and a sparse population density.

66 (j) "Sparse-density county" means a county whose ratio of net enrollment, excluding any  
67 increase in the net enrollment of counties, pursuant to subdivision (5), subsection (i) of this  
68 section, of the definition of "net enrollment", to the square miles of the county is less than five.

69 (k) "Low-density county" means a county whose ratio of net enrollment, excluding any  
70 increase in the net enrollment of counties, pursuant to subdivision (5), subsection (i) of this  
71 section, of the definition of "net enrollment", to the square miles of the county is equal to or greater  
72 than five but less than ten.

73 (l) "Medium-density county" means a county whose ratio of net enrollment, excluding any  
74 increase in the net enrollment of counties, pursuant to subdivision (5), subsection (i) of this  
75 section, of the definition of "net enrollment", to the square miles of the county is equal to or greater  
76 than ten but less than twenty.

77 (m) "High-density county" means a county whose ratio of net enrollment, excluding any  
78 increase in the net enrollment of counties, pursuant to subdivision (5), subsection (i) of this  
79 section, of the definition of "net enrollment", to the square miles of the county is equal to or greater  
80 than twenty.

81 (n) "Levies for general current expense purposes" means ninety percent of the levy rate  
82 for county boards of education calculated or set by the Legislature pursuant to section six-f, article  
83 eight, chapter eleven of this code.

84 (o) "Technology integration specialist" means a professional educator who has expertise  
85 in the technology field and is assigned as a resource teacher to provide information and guidance  
86 to classroom teachers on the integration of technology into the curriculum.

87 (p) "State aid eligible personnel" means all professional educators and service personnel

88 employed by a county board in positions that are eligible to be funded under this article and whose  
 89 salaries are not funded by a specific funding source such as a federal or state grant, donation,  
 90 contribution or other specific funding source not listed.

**§18-9A-4. Foundation allowance for professional educators.**

1 (a) The basic foundation allowance to the county for professional educators ~~shall be~~ is the  
 2 amount of money required to pay the state minimum salaries, in accordance with provisions of  
 3 article four, chapter eighteen-a of this code, to the personnel employed, subject to the following:

4 (1) ~~Subject to subdivision (2) of this subsection, in~~ In making this computation ~~no~~ a county  
 5 shall receive an allowance for ~~the personnel which number is in excess of professional educators~~  
 6 state aid eligible professional educator positions to each one thousand students in net enrollment  
 7 as follows:

8 (A) For each high-density county, ~~the number of personnel for which a county shall receive~~  
 9 ~~the allowance shall not exceed~~ seventy-two and ~~one-tenth~~ three tenths professional educators  
 10 per each one thousand students in net enrollment;

11 (B) For each medium-density county, ~~the number of personnel for which a county shall~~  
 12 ~~receive the allowance shall not exceed~~ seventy-two and ~~twenty-five~~ forty-five hundredths  
 13 professional educators per each one thousand students in net enrollment;

14 (C) For each low-density county, ~~the number of personnel for which a county shall receive~~  
 15 ~~the allowance shall not exceed~~ seventy-two and ~~four~~ six tenths professional educators per each  
 16 one thousand students in net enrollment; ~~and~~

17 (D) For each sparse-density county, ~~the number of personnel for which a county shall~~  
 18 ~~receive the allowance shall not exceed~~ seventy-two and ~~fifty-five~~ seventy-five one hundredths  
 19 professional educators per each one thousand students in net enrollment; and

20 (E) For any professional educator positions, or fraction thereof, determined for a county  
 21 pursuant to paragraphs (A), (B), (C) and (D) of this subdivision that exceed the number employed,  
 22 the county's allowance for these positions shall be determined using the average state funded

23 salary of professional educators for the county;

24 ~~(2) For the ratios applicable to each of the four density categories set forth in subdivision~~  
25 ~~(1) of this subsection, the number of professional educators per each one thousand students in~~  
26 ~~net enrollment increases by five one hundredths per year for each of fiscal years 2010, 2011,~~  
27 ~~2012 and 2013. For each fiscal year thereafter, the ratios remain at the 2013 level.~~

28 ~~(3) (2)~~ The number of and the allowance for personnel paid in part by state and county  
29 funds shall be prorated; and

30 ~~(4) (3)~~ Where two or more counties join together in support of a vocational or  
31 comprehensive high school or any other program or service, the professional educators for the  
32 school or program may be prorated among the participating counties on the basis of each one's  
33 enrollment therein and the personnel shall be considered within the above-stated limit.

34 (b) ~~Subject to subsection (c) of this section each,~~ Each county board shall establish and  
35 maintain a minimum ratio of professional instructional personnel per ~~one thousand students in net~~  
36 ~~enrollment~~ state aid funded professional educators employed as follows:

37 (1) For each high-density county, the minimum ~~number~~ ratio of professional instructional  
38 personnel per ~~one thousand students in net enrollment is sixty-five and eight tenths~~ state aid  
39 funded professional educators employed, is ninety-one and twenty-nine one hundredths percent;

40 (2) For each medium-density county, the minimum ~~number~~ ratio of professional  
41 instructional personnel per ~~one thousand students in net enrollment is sixty-five and nine tenths~~  
42 state aid funded professional educators employed, is ninety-one and twenty-four one hundredths  
43 percent;

44 (3) For each low-density county, the minimum ~~number~~ ratio of professional instructional  
45 personnel per ~~one thousand students in net enrollment is sixty-six~~ state aid funded professional  
46 educators employed, is ninety-one and eighteen one hundredths percent;

47 (4) For each sparse-density county, the minimum ~~number~~ ratio of professional instructional  
48 personnel per ~~one thousand students in net enrollment is sixty-six and five one hundredths~~ state



49 aid funded professional educators employed, is ninety-one and seven one hundredths percent;  
50 and

51 (5) Where two or more counties join together in support of a vocational or comprehensive  
52 high school or any other program or service, the professional instructional personnel for the school  
53 or program may be prorated among the participating counties on the basis of each one's  
54 enrollment therein and the personnel shall be considered within the above-stated limit.

55 ~~(c) For the ratios applicable to each of the four density categories set forth in subsection~~  
56 ~~(b) of this subsection, the number of professional instructional personnel per each one thousand~~  
57 ~~students in net enrollment increases by five one hundredths per year for each of fiscal years 2010,~~  
58 ~~2011, 2012 and 2013. For each fiscal year thereafter, the ratios remain at the 2013 level~~

59 ~~(d) (c)~~ Any county board which does not establish and maintain the applicable minimum  
60 ratio required in subsection (b) of this section shall suffer a pro rata reduction in the allowance for  
61 professional educators under this section: *Provided, That* ~~no~~ a county shall may not be penalized  
62 if it has increases in enrollment during that school year. *Provided, however, That* for the school  
63 year ~~2008-2009, only, no county shall~~ 2017-2018, only, a county may not be penalized for not  
64 meeting the applicable minimum ratio required in subsection (b) of this section.

65 ~~(e) No (d)~~ A county shall may not increase the number of administrative personnel  
66 employed as either professional educators or pay grade "H" service personnel above the number  
67 which were employed, or for which positions were posted, on June 30, 1990, and, therefore,  
68 county boards shall whenever possible utilize classroom teachers for curriculum administrative  
69 positions through the use of modified or extended contracts.

70 ~~(f) As the number of professional educators per each one thousand students in net~~  
71 ~~enrollment increases during fiscal years 2009 through 2013, any additional positions that are~~  
72 ~~created as a result of that increase shall be positions that will enhance student achievement and~~  
73 ~~are consistent with the needs as identified in each county board's electronic county strategic~~

74 improvement plan. ~~County boards are encouraged to fill at least some of the additional positions~~  
75 ~~with technology integration specialists~~

76 ~~(g) During the 2008-2009 interim period, and every three interim periods thereafter, the~~  
77 ~~Legislative Oversight Commission on Education Accountability shall review the four density~~  
78 ~~categories created in section two of this article, the ratios for professional educators established~~  
79 ~~in this section and the ratios for service personnel established in section five of this article~~

**§18-9A-5. Foundation allowance for service personnel.**

1 (1) ~~For the school year beginning on July 1, 2008, and thereafter, no A county shall receive~~  
2 ~~an allowance for an amount in excess of state aid eligible service personnel positions per one~~  
3 ~~thousand students in net enrollment, as follows:~~

4 (A) ~~For each high-density county, the number of personnel for which a county shall receive~~  
5 ~~the allowance shall not exceed forty-three and ninety-seven one hundredths service personnel~~  
6 ~~per one thousand students in net enrollment;~~

7 (B) ~~For each medium-density county, the number of personnel for which a county shall~~  
8 ~~receive the allowance shall not exceed forty-four and fifty-three one hundredths service personnel~~  
9 ~~per one thousand students in net enrollment;~~

10 (C) ~~For each low-density county, the number of personnel for which a county shall receive~~  
11 ~~the allowance shall not exceed forty-five and one tenth service personnel per one thousand~~  
12 ~~students in net enrollment; and~~

13 (D) ~~For each sparse-density county, the number of personnel for which a county shall~~  
14 ~~receive the allowance shall not exceed forty-five and sixty-eight one hundredths service personnel~~  
15 ~~per one thousand students in net enrollment; and~~

16 (E) For any service personnel positions, or fraction thereof, determined for a county  
17 pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection that exceed the number employed, the county's  
18 allowance for these positions shall be determined using the average state funded minimum salary  
19 of service personnel for the county;

20 (2) The number of and the allowance for personnel paid in part by state and county funds  
 21 shall be prorated; and

22 ~~(2)~~ (3) Where two or more counties join together in support of a vocational or  
 23 comprehensive high school or any other program or service, the service personnel for the school  
 24 or program may be prorated among the participating counties on the basis of each one's  
 25 enrollment therein and that the personnel shall be considered within the above-stated limit.

**§18-9A-6a. Teachers retirement fund allowance; unfunded liability allowance.**

1 (a) The total teachers retirement fund allowance ~~shall be~~ is the sum of the basic foundation  
 2 allowance for professional educators, the basic foundation allowance for professional student  
 3 support personnel and the basic foundation allowance for service personnel, as provided in  
 4 sections four, five and eight of this article; all salary equity appropriations authorized in section  
 5 five, article four of chapter eighteen-a; and such amounts as are to be paid by the counties  
 6 pursuant to sections five-a and five-b of said article to the extent such county salary supplements  
 7 are equal to the amount distributed for salary equity among the counties, multiplied by ~~fifteen~~  
 8 ~~percent~~ the average retirement contribution rate for each county board. The average contribution  
 9 rate for each county board is based on the required employer contributions for state aide eligible  
 10 employees participating in the retirement plans pursuant to articles seven-a and seven-b of this  
 11 chapter.

12 (b) The teachers retirement fund allowance amounts provided for in subsection (a) of this  
 13 section shall be accumulated in the employers accumulation fund of the state Teachers  
 14 Retirement System pursuant to section eighteen, article seven-a of this chapter, and shall be in  
 15 lieu of the contribution required of employers pursuant to subsection (b) of said section as to all  
 16 personnel included in the allowance for state aid in accordance with sections four, five and eight  
 17 of this article.

18 (c) In addition to the teachers retirement fund allowance provided for in subsection (a) of  
 19 this section, there shall be an allowance for the reduction of any unfunded liability of the teachers

20 retirement fund in accordance with the following provisions of this subsection. On or before  
21 December 31, of each year, the actuary or actuarial firm employed in accordance with the  
22 provisions of section four, article ten-d, chapter five of this code shall submit a report to the  
23 President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates which sets forth an actuarial  
24 valuation of the teachers retirement fund as of the preceding thirtieth day of June. Each annual  
25 report shall recommend the actuary's best estimate, at that time, of the funding necessary to both  
26 eliminate the unfunded liability over a forty-year period beginning on July 1, 1994, and to meet  
27 the cash flow requirements of the fund in fulfilling its future anticipated obligations to its members.  
28 In determining the amount of funding required, the actuary shall take into consideration all funding  
29 otherwise available to the fund for that year from any source: *Provided*, That the appropriation  
30 and allocation to the teachers' retirement fund made pursuant to the provisions of section six-b of  
31 this article shall be included in the determination of the requisite funding amount. In any year in  
32 which the actuary determines that the teachers retirement fund is not being funded in such a  
33 manner, the allowance made for the unfunded liability for the next fiscal year shall be not less  
34 than the amount of the actuary's best estimate of the amount necessary to conform to the funding  
35 requirements set forth in this subsection.

**§18-9A-7. Foundation allowance for transportation cost.**

1 (a) The allowance in the foundation school program for each county for transportation shall  
2 be is the sum of the following computations:

3 (1) A percentage of the transportation costs incurred by the county for maintenance,  
4 operation and related costs exclusive of all salaries, including the costs incurred for contracted  
5 transportation services and public utility transportation, as follows:

6 (A) For each high-density county, eighty-seven and one-half percent;

7 (B) For each medium-density county, ninety percent;

8 (C) For each low-density county, ninety-two and one-half percent;

9 (D) For each sparse-density county, ninety-five percent;

10 (E) For any county for the transportation cost for maintenance, operation and related  
11 costs, exclusive of all salaries, for transporting students to and from classes at a multicounty  
12 vocational center, the percentage provided in paragraphs (A) through (D) of this subdivision as  
13 applicable for the county plus an additional ten percent; and

14 (F) For any county for that portion of its school bus system that uses as an alternative fuel  
15 compressed natural gas or propane, the percentage provided in paragraphs (A) through (D) of  
16 this subdivision as applicable for the county plus an additional ten percent: *Provided*, That for any  
17 county receiving an additional ten percent for that portion of their bus system using bio-diesel as  
18 an alternative fuel during the school year 2012-2013, bio-diesel shall continue to qualify as an  
19 alternative fuel under this paragraph to the extent that the additional percentage applicable to that  
20 portion of the bus system using bio-diesel shall be decreased by two and one-half percent per  
21 year for four consecutive school years beginning in school year 2014-2015: *Provided, however*,  
22 That any county using an alternative fuel and qualifying for the additional allowance under this  
23 subdivision shall submit a plan regarding the intended future use of alternatively fueled school  
24 buses;

25 (2) The total cost, within each county, of insurance premiums on buses, buildings and  
26 equipment used in transportation;

27 (3) An amount equal to eight and one-third percent of the current replacement value of the  
28 bus fleet within each county as determined by the state board. ~~*Provided, That the amount for the*~~  
29 ~~school year beginning July 1, 2015, will be \$15,000,000 and the amount for the school year~~  
30 ~~beginning July 1, 2016, will be \$18,000,000.~~ The amount shall only be used for the replacement  
31 of buses except as provided in subdivision (4) of this subsection. Buses purchased after July 1,  
32 1999 that are driven one hundred eighty thousand miles, regardless of year model, ~~will be~~ are  
33 subject to the replacement value of eight and one-third percent as determined by the state board.  
34 In addition, in any school year in which its net enrollment increases when compared to the net  
35 enrollment the year immediately preceding, a school district may apply to the state superintendent

36 for funding for an additional bus or buses. The state superintendent shall make a decision  
37 regarding each application based upon an analysis of the individual school district's net enrollment  
38 history and transportation needs: *Provided*, That the superintendent ~~shall~~ may not consider any  
39 application which fails to document that the county has applied for federal funding for additional  
40 buses. If the state superintendent finds that a need exists, a request for funding shall be included  
41 in the budget request submitted by the state board for the upcoming fiscal year; ~~and~~

42 (4) Notwithstanding the restriction on the use of funds for the replacement of buses  
43 pursuant to subdivision (3) of this subsection, up to \$200,000 of these funds in any school year  
44 may be used by a county for school facility and equipment repair, maintenance and improvement  
45 or replacement or other current expense priorities if a request by the county superintendent listing  
46 the amount, the intended use of the funds and the serviceability of the bus fleet is approved by  
47 the state superintendent. Before approving the request, the state superintendent shall verify the  
48 serviceability of the county's bus fleet based upon the state school bus inspection defect rate of  
49 the county over the two prior years; and

50 ~~(4)~~ (5) Aid in lieu of transportation equal to the state average amount per pupil for each  
51 pupil receiving the aid within each county.

52 (b) The total state share for this purpose is the sum of the county shares: *Provided*, That  
53 ~~no~~ a county ~~shall~~ may not receive an allowance which is greater than one-third above the  
54 computed state average allowance per transportation mile multiplied by the total transportation  
55 mileage in the county exclusive of the allowance for the purchase of additional buses.

56 (c) One half of one percent of the transportation allowance distributed to each county ~~shall~~  
57 ~~be~~ is for the purpose of trips related to academic classroom curriculum and not related to any  
58 extracurricular activity. Any remaining funds credited to a county for the purpose of trips related  
59 to academic classroom curriculum during the fiscal year shall be carried over for use in the same  
60 manner the next fiscal year and shall be separate and apart from, and in addition to, the  
61 appropriation for the next fiscal year. The state board may request a county to document the use

62 of funds for trips related to academic classroom curriculum if the board determines that it is  
63 necessary.

**§18-9A-9. Foundation allowance for other current expense and substitute employees and  
faculty senates.**

1 The total allowance for other current expense and substitute employees ~~shall be~~ is the  
2 sum of the following:

3 ~~(1) For current expense, ten percent of the sum of the computed state allocation for~~  
4 ~~professional educators, professional student support personnel and service personnel as~~  
5 ~~determined in sections four, five and eight of this article. Distribution to the counties shall be made~~  
6 ~~proportional to the average of each county's average daily attendance for the preceding year and~~  
7 ~~the county's second month net enrollment; plus~~

8 (1) For current expense:

9 (A) The nonsalary related expenditures for operations and maintenance, exclusive of  
10 expenditures reported in special revenue funds, for the latest available school year, in each  
11 county, divided by the total square footage of school buildings in each county is used to calculate  
12 a state average expenditure per square foot for operations and maintenance;

13 (B) The total square footage of school buildings in each county divided by each county's  
14 net enrollment for school aid purposes is used to calculate a state average square footage per  
15 student;

16 (C) Each county's net enrollment for school aid purposes multiplied by the state average  
17 expenditure per square foot for operations and maintenance as calculated in paragraph (A) of this  
18 subdivision and multiplied by the state average square footage per student as calculated in  
19 paragraph (B) of this subdivision is that county's state average costs per square footage per  
20 student for operations and maintenance;

21 (D) Each county's allowance for current expense is 70.25% of the county's state average  
22 costs per square footage per student for operations and maintenance amount as calculated in  
23 paragraph (C) of this subdivision; plus

24 (2) For professional educator substitutes or current expense, two and five-tenths percent  
25 of the computed state allocation for professional educators and professional student support  
26 personnel as determined in sections four and eight of this article. Distribution to the counties shall  
27 be is made proportional to the number of professional educators and professional student support  
28 personnel authorized for the county in compliance with sections four and eight of this article; plus

29 (3) For service personnel substitutes or current expense, two and five-tenths percent of  
30 the computed state allocation for service personnel as determined in section five of this article.  
31 Distribution to the counties ~~shall be~~ is made proportional to the number of service personnel  
32 authorized for the county in compliance with section five of this article; plus

33 (4) For academic materials, supplies and equipment for use in instructional programs,  
34 \$200 multiplied by the number of professional instructional personnel and professional student  
35 support personnel employed in the schools of the county. Distribution ~~shall be~~ is made to each  
36 county for allocation to the faculty senate of each school in the county on the basis of \$200 per  
37 professional instructional personnel employed at the school. "Faculty Senate" means a faculty  
38 senate created pursuant to section five, article five-a of this chapter. Decisions for the expenditure  
39 of such funds ~~shall be~~ are made at the school level by the faculty senate in accordance with the  
40 provisions of said section five, article five-a and ~~shall~~ may not be used to supplant the current  
41 expense expenditures of the county. Beginning on September 1, 1994, and every September  
42 thereafter, county boards shall forward to each school for the use by faculty senates the  
43 appropriation specified in this section. Each school shall be responsible for keeping accurate  
44 records of expenditures.

**§18-9A-10. Foundation allowance to improve instructional programs and instructional  
technology.**



45 (a) The total allowance to improve instructional programs ~~shall be~~ and instructional  
46 technology is the sum of the following:

47 (1) For instructional improvement, in accordance with county and school electronic  
48 strategic improvement plans required by section five, article two-e of this chapter, an amount  
49 equal to ten percent of the increase in the local share amount for the next school year above any  
50 required allocation pursuant to section six-b of this article shall be added to the amount of the  
51 appropriation for this purpose for the immediately preceding school year. The sum of these  
52 amounts shall be ~~distributed~~ allocated to the counties as follows:

53 (A) One hundred fifty thousand dollars shall be allocated to each county; and

54 (B) ~~Distribution~~ Allocation to the counties of the remainder of these funds shall be made  
55 proportional to the average of each county's average daily attendance for the preceding year and  
56 the county's second month net enrollment.

57 Moneys allocated by ~~provision of~~ this subdivision shall be used to improve instructional  
58 programs according to the county and school strategic improvement plans required by section  
59 five, article two-e of this chapter and approved by the state board. ~~Provided, That notwithstanding~~  
60 ~~any other provision of this code to the contrary, moneys allocated by provision of this section also~~  
61 ~~may be used in the implementation and maintenance of the uniform integrated regional computer~~  
62 ~~information system.~~

63 Up to twenty-five percent of this allocation for the improvement of instructional programs  
64 may be used to employ professional educators and service personnel in ~~counties after all~~  
65 ~~applicable provisions of sections four and five of this article have been fully utilized~~ the county.  
66 Prior to the use of any funds from this subdivision for personnel costs, the county board must  
67 receive authorization from the state superintendent. The state superintendent shall require the  
68 county board to demonstrate: (1) The need for the allocation; (2) efficiency and fiscal responsibility  
69 in staffing; (3) sharing of services with adjoining counties and the regional educational service  
70 agency for that county in the use of the total local district board budget; and (4) employment of

71 technology integration specialists to meet the needs for implementation of the West Virginia t  
72 Strategic Technology Learning Plan. County boards shall make application for the use of funds  
73 for personnel for the next fiscal year by May 1 of each year. On or before June 1, the state  
74 superintendent shall review all applications and notify applying county boards of the approval or  
75 disapproval of the use of funds for personnel during the fiscal year appropriate. The state  
76 superintendent shall require the county board to demonstrate the need for an allocation for  
77 personnel based upon the county's inability to meet the requirements of state law or state board  
78 policy.

79 ~~The provisions relating to the use of any funds from this subdivision for personnel costs~~  
80 ~~are subject to the following: (1) The funds available for personnel under this subsection~~  
81 ~~subdivision may not be used to increase the total number of professional noninstructional~~  
82 ~~personnel in the central office beyond four. and (2) For the school year beginning July 1, 2013,~~  
83 ~~and thereafter, any funds available to a county for use for personnel under this subsection above~~  
84 ~~the amount available for the 2012-2013 school year, only may be used for technology systems~~  
85 ~~specialists until the state superintendent determines that the county has sufficient technology~~  
86 ~~systems specialists to serve the needs of the county~~

87 The plan shall be made available for distribution to the public at the office of each affected  
88 county board; plus

89 (2) For the purposes of improving instructional technology, an amount equal to twenty  
90 percent of the increase in the local share amount for the next school year above any required  
91 allocation pursuant to section six-b of this article shall be added to the amount of the appropriation  
92 for this purpose for the immediately preceding school year. The sum of these amounts shall be  
93 ~~distributed~~ allocated to the counties as follows:

94 (A) Thirty thousand dollars shall be allocated to each county; and

95 (B) ~~Distribution~~ Allocation to the counties of the remainder of these funds shall be made  
96 proportional to the average of each county's average daily attendance for the preceding year and

97 the county's second month net enrollment.

98 ~~Effective July 1, 2014~~ Moneys allocated by provision of this subdivision shall be used to  
99 improve instructional technology programs according to the county and school strategic  
100 improvement plans board's strategic technology learning plan; plus

101 This allocation for the improvement of instructional technology programs may also be used  
102 for the employment of technology system specialists essential for the technology systems of the  
103 schools of the county to be fully functional and readily available when needed by classroom  
104 teachers. The amount of this allocation used for the employment of technology system specialists  
105 shall be included and justified in the county board's strategic technology learning plan; plus

106 (3) One percent of the state average per pupil state aid multiplied by the number of  
107 students enrolled in dual credit, advanced placement and international baccalaureate courses, as  
108 defined by the state board, distributed to the counties proportionate to enrollment in these courses  
109 in each county; plus

110 (4) An amount not less than the amount required to meet debt service requirements on  
111 any revenue bonds issued prior to January 1, 1994, and the debt service requirements on any  
112 revenue bonds issued for the purpose of refunding revenue bonds issued prior to January 1,  
113 1994, shall be paid by the Department of Education in accordance with the expenditure schedule  
114 approved by the state budget office into the School Building Capital Improvements Fund created  
115 by section six, article nine-d of this chapter and shall be used solely for the purposes of that article.  
116 The School Building Capital Improvements Fund shall not be utilized to meet the debt services  
117 requirement on any revenue bonds or revenue refunding bonds for which moneys contained  
118 within the School Building Debt Service Fund have been pledged for repayment pursuant to that  
119 section.

120 (b) Notwithstanding the restrictions on the use of funds pursuant to subdivisions (1) and  
121 (2), subsection (a) of this section, a county board may:

122 (1) Utilize up to twenty-five percent of the allocation for the improvement of instructional

123 programs in any school year for school facility and equipment repair, maintenance and  
124 improvement or replacement and other current expense priorities and for emergency purposes.

125 The amount of this allocation used for any of these purposes shall be included and justified in the  
126 county and school strategic improvement plans or amendments thereto; and

127 (2) Utilize up to fifty percent of the allocation for improving instructional technology in any  
128 school year for school facility and equipment repair, maintenance and improvement or  
129 replacement and other current expense priorities and for emergency purposes. The amount of  
130 this allocation used for any of these purposes shall be included and justified in the county board's  
131 strategic technology learning plan or amendments thereto.

132 ~~(b)~~ (c) When the school improvement bonds secured by funds from the School Building  
133 Capital Improvements Fund mature, the State Board of Education shall annually deposit an  
134 amount equal to \$24,000,000 from the funds allocated in this section into the School Construction  
135 Fund created pursuant to the provisions of section six, article nine-d of this chapter to continue  
136 funding school facility construction and improvements.

137 ~~(c)~~ (d) Any project funded by the School Building Authority shall be in accordance with a  
138 comprehensive educational facility plan which must be approved by the state board and the  
139 School Building Authority.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to create additional flexibility for school systems in the use of school aid funds. The bill moves the basis for calculation the foundation allowances for professional educators and service personnel to an authorized positions ratio, rather than the number employed subject to a limiting ratio. Necessary related adjustments for professional instructional personnel are made and issues raised by the Legislative Auditor are addressed. For funding purposes only, the Treasurer and Director of Child Nutrition are made fundable professional educators. The bill also authorizes counties to use up to \$200,000 of the formula funds restricted to bus purchases for facility, equipment and other current expense priorities if approved by the state superintendent. The method for calculating the Allowance for Current Expense is changed from a percentage of salary costs to a state average cost for operations and maintenance per square foot per student. The bill authorizes funds for the improvement of instructional technology to be used for the employment of technology system specialists and allows percentages of both allowances for improving instructional programs and instructional technology to be used for school facility and equipment repair, maintenance and improvement or replacement and other current expense priorities, and for emergencies. The amounts use for these purposes must

be included and justified in the respective strategic plans for instructional programs and technology improvement.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.